

Footsteps 2 GRAMMAR PRACTICE – UNIT 2 ANSWER KEY

HAVE TO

1 Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the modal verb “have to” and the verbs in brackets.

have to - don't have to - has to - doesn't have to

- 0 I am travelling to Edinburgh tomorrow, so I **have to get up** (get up) early.
1 We can't go to the cinema with you because we **have to take** (take) our dog to the vet.
2 My mum **has to wear** (wear) a uniform at work.
3 Emily **has to study** (study) hard if she wants to pass the exam.
4 It's Saturday tomorrow, so I **don't have to go** (not go) to bed early tonight.
5 Tony lives on the sixth floor, but there is a lift in his building so he **doesn't have to climb** (not climb) the stairs.
6 They work in a hospital. They **have to wear** (wear) protective clothes when they check their patients.

HAVE TO or MUST

2 Underline the correct answer.

- 0 Lessons starts at 8.00 a.m., but the students **mustn't / have to** arrive at school at 7.50 a.m.
1 I can't stay any longer because I **must / have to** pick up my daughter from school.
2 I don't want anyone to know. You **mustn't / don't have to** tell anyone.
3 You **mustn't / don't have to** shout – I can hear you.
4 The students **must / have to** listen to their teacher.
5 She **mustn't / doesn't have to** come to my birthday party if she doesn't feel well.
6 Students **mustn't / don't have to** use their mobile phones in class.
7 Mum: “You **must / have to** be in bed by 10 pm.”

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the modal verbs from the box and the verbs in brackets.

must - have to - has to - mustn't - don't have to - doesn't have to

- 0 Kyle is grounded. He **has to stay** (stay) at home over the weekend.
1 You **mustn't be** (be) late for class.
2 My room is a mess. I **must clean** (clean) it immediately.
3 We live in the city centre and there's a lot of traffic. That's why we **must be / have to be** (be) careful while crossing the road.
4 Jessica **has to climb** (climb) the stairs because the lift isn't working at the moment.
5 Tina and Lisa want to go out with their friends, but they **have to ask** (ask) their parents for permission first.
6 My neighbour is an old lady and I often help her carry the bags. I **don't have to do** (do) that, but I want to.
7 My sister and I **have to keep** (keep) our room tidy, but we **don't have to prepare** (prepare) meals for our family.

4 Fill in the gaps with the correct modal verb from the box.

must - have to - has to - mustn't - don't have to - doesn't have to

My dad is an astronaut. It isn't an easy job, but it is interesting. Astronauts **have to** be well-trained and do exercise every day. They **have to** be friendly because they live on the International Space Station (ISS) with other astronauts. They **don't have to** wear a uniform when they are on the station, but they **must/have to** wear protective clothing when they go on spacewalks. Astronauts **have to** do some household chores, but they **don't have to** cook because their food comes in containers. Still, some food is forbidden. For example, they **mustn't** eat bread because its crumbs can damage the equipment.

Emma is my best friend. We are in the same class. I go to school by bus and Emma goes to school on foot. She lives near the school, so she **doesn't have to** take the bus. In our school, pupils **must / have to** wear a school

uniform. There is a school canteen, but we **don't have to** eat there if we don't want to. We **mustn't** be late and we **must** switch off our mobile phones. We **mustn't** chew gum, but we can drink water during the lessons. Our teachers are friendly and polite and we can always ask them for help. Emma is great at Maths, so if I don't understand something, I **don't have to** ask my teacher. I can ask Emma for help instead. She is a great person. You **must** meet her!

Greg's parents are great. They get on well, but they don't allow him to do whatever he wants. He **has to** help with the household chores. He **has to** make his bed every morning. He **has to** set the table and take out the rubbish, but he **doesn't have to** cook. He always **has to** be on his best behaviour. His parents often say "You **must** be polite and helpful and you **mustn't** talk back to your teachers". He doesn't like all the rules, but he respects them.

PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE

5 Read the texts and fill in the gaps with the correct preposition of place.

| |
|--|
| on - in - under - above - behind - between - opposite next to - in front of |
|--|

Mark: This is my bedroom. It's quite modern and I spend a lot of time here. There is a bed **in** the middle of the room. There is a computer **on** the desk and there are two shelves **above** the desk. There are some books **next to** the lamp and there is a bin **under** the desk. There is a carpet **on** the floor. It is **between** the bed and the desk, and there is a black box with my favourite video games **in front of** the bed.

Mrs Kingston: My favourite room is the living room. It's big and bright. There is a sofa **opposite** the armchairs. There are some candies **in** the bowl **on** the coffee table. The white carpet is **under** the coffee table. There is a big window, and there is a lamp **behind** the sofa. There are a lot of pillows **on** the sofa, and there is a painting **above** the fireplace.

LINKING WORDS

6 Read the sentences and underline the correct linking word.

- 0 I live in the city centre, **so / but** I don't like it because it's too noisy.
- 1 Maya goes to school on foot **so / because** she doesn't live far away.
- 2 I live in a suburb. It's so quiet **and / but** the traffic isn't heavy.
- 3 Greta doesn't have any siblings, **and/but** she isn't lonely **because / so** she has a lot of friends and cousins.
- 4 Some people don't have a carpet and curtains in their home **but / because** they are allergic to dust.
- 5 I adore spiders, **and/but** my sister is afraid of them **so/because** I can't have one as a pet.

7 Fill in the gaps with AND, BUT, SO or BECAUSE.

- 0 My parents work long hours, **so** I spend a lot of time at my grandma's place.
- 1 My parents and I argue **because** my room is often untidy.
- 2 My favourite animal is a dog. It is friendly **and** loyal to its owner. Unfortunately, I don't have a dog **because** my dad is allergic to its hair.
- 3 My dad is a firefighter **and** he has to keep fit. We live on the eleventh floor, **but** he almost never takes the lift.
- 4 I like reading, **so** I often go to the library.
- 5 Robert wants to become a vet **because** he likes animals.
- 6 I love my brother, **but** he is sometimes very annoying.
- 7 My mum and dad work in shifts, **so** I sometimes look after my baby sister.